

## **Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR)**

Welcome to the exciting and innovative research enterprise at UC San Diego (UCSD)! UCSD is a recognized national and international leader in many fields of traditional and interdisciplinary research, and you have an opportunity to contribute to the creation, communication, and curation of new knowledge. As someone for whom research is a relatively new experience, it is important to realize that you are expected to adhere to the highest standards of integrity in proposing, conducting, and reporting research. To help you understand these expectations, this handout introduces some of the basic concepts for ensuring the Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR). Additional resources on RCR are provided at the conclusion of this document.

The information your mentor(s) will provide you on research ethics is a cornerstone of scientific training. We encourage you to ask questions of your research mentor(s) and others with whom you conduct research to gain a deeper understanding of the responsibilities and the protections in place to ensure the integrity of research at UCSD.

All researchers have an obligation to conduct research and to present their results accurately and objectively, avoiding the potential for conflicts of interest (COIs). These conflicts may be personal, professional, financial or intellectual, and may interfere with your personal judgment and your ability to be objective about the research you are undertaking and the results you obtain. It is important to be able to distinguish when the potential for a COI exists. The Conflict of Interest Office, can provide guidance to help you avoid questionable situations.

The communication of results through peer-reviewed publication is a central activity in research. Authorship practices can differ across scholarly disciplines, so it is essential to learn what constitutes appropriate norms within the discipline in which you are conducting research. Disagreements on attribution of credit and responsibility for work in collaborative research are some of the most common complaints among researchers. An understanding of the Principal Investigator's (PI's) role and that of other researchers, graduate and undergraduate students, and postdoctoral scholars is important to establish at the beginning of a project.

The integrity of data obtained in research is vital. Accurate and appropriately recorded data ensure that results are reported in a manner that advances new knowledge. Experimental design should strive to create meaningful and unbiased data that can be validated by others. In many areas of science today, human subjects and animal subjects are valuable resources used in research. Experimental designs should consider both the protection of the human and animal subjects, as well as minimize the sample size needed to obtain statistically valid results. Human and animal subjects are partners in science for the public good, and must be treated with dignity and respect.

Questions often arise about the ownership, retention, and sharing of data. Federal regulations and guidelines require that recipients of federal funding protect the research record and share the results of research with the public and other researchers. Data generated by UCSD employees, including those paid from grants, is the property of the University. Researchers are

stewards of that data and retain the original research record on behalf of the institution. If a student or other member of a research team leaves the University, all original data must be left with the PI. Copies may be provided, but a student or other researcher may not independently publish data without the written agreement of the PI.

The foremost requirement for conducting research that is of the highest integrity is to do the right thing, to be aware of your own conduct, and to become familiar with policies and procedures so that you know what to do should you see behavior that could be research misconduct. The University does not condone lying, cheating, fabrication, falsifying or stealing in the course of academic research or other activities. If you become aware of activities that may constitute forms of research misconduct, or other unethical or inappropriate research practices, you are encouraged to discuss your concerns with your supervisor(s) or the head of the academic unit in which you are conducting your research. UCSD maintains a confidential hotline for anonymously reporting concerns if you are not able to discuss them with your mentor(s).

The scientific community and the public expect ethical behavior from researchers. We encourage you to learn more about the RCR through courses, workshops, and discussions with your mentor(s) and others.